



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования
**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**
Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС
Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КУЛАКОВ

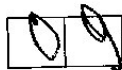
Имя: СЕРГЕЙ

Отчество: ВАДИМОВИЧ

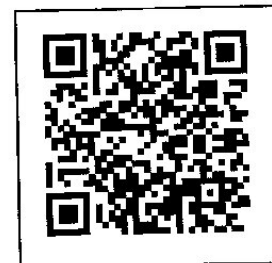
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Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ



ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



ВАРИАНТ 2

Task 1. a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. goals

Task 1. b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." TED-steps do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1. c.

1. 'I' here would stress the agent implying that it's solely their decision - not anything else - to be driven by passion. (10 w.)
2. If 'driven' is stressed that would mean a person has no control over their passion and thus is absolutely helpless. (10 w.)



Task 2.

1. I wish I could spend more time with my family. I know I should and with what they've done for me their constant support and unwavering guidance which has always accompanied me along the way, this bothers even more.
2. I'll never get tired of repeating that my family is my home. I trust them, listen to their suggestions and never dare to make any decisions myself, especially when it comes down to starting another up-and-coming project.
3. ~~But~~ Fortunately, they clearly understand that just following a rule of thumb is not their best bet. Back in my day, I had little scope for self-growth, yet it never stopped me. No pain, no gain! as I usually say.
4. Obviously, sustainable living is our main concern in the 21st century. We all need to make sure there'll be at least something on Earth that we'd pass on to further generations. Now, thanks to accommodating and caring people.
5. Just as my wife loves to say, I appear to be thick-skinned. And I really am. Seriously, nothing in life has so far discouraged me. I just do what ~~the~~ love says and neither setbacks nor any



hindrances can really make a difference.

- 6. I'd recommend them to be never shy and afraid of something. The point is that fear is the last thing how can reach a true success with. Take the plunge, change it and you'll soon see the results!

Task 2.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease.

- 'Unless' stresses the urgency of an action being and can't be compared to 'if'. This 'unless' implies that conflicting priorities should be at first resolved to increase productivity of an organization. It's here would simply mean a sequence of actions and the sentence would convey a different message.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the modern success in the workplace.

- The reason why 'communication' is used here as a subject is because it makes the sentence itself more clear and concrete. It stresses that exactly communication is known to be as a great tool for achieving success.



3 There is a shift in societal values occurring toward global sustainability.

- There is 'construction' is used to introduce a topic smoothly. It serves well in the sentence as a linking phrase for a new idea which will be disclosed later on.

4 To thrive, calculated organizations must embrace risk-taking.

- The infinitive 'to thrive' is used here to single out a reason why organizations must embrace risk-taking. Probably, the competition between each other is fierce here so it's of primary importance for companies to embrace risk-taking if they wish to thrive.

5 Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

- II conditional: —

Task 4.

1 B

2 A Maggie is simply a dark horse. She tends to act on a whim even if circumstances don't really require it.



3. D. —

4. A. There was a downpour which was going endlessly all day long.

5. C. In case you have ~~primary~~ ingredients of primary importance, you can do away the other ones.

6. A. Always having passion for travel, Tara is setting off straight to India this time.

7. D. I assume you really put a foot in when accidentally mentioned that Ralph had been previously fined.

8. D. —

9. C. The economic affair is what makes people doubt whether they need to risk and set up ~~to~~ their own companies.

10. D. You'll be informed about any ~~sub~~ subsequent alterations in the examination specifications.

Task 5.



1. ~~А~~ ~~В~~ Т
2. В
3. П
4. А
5. Т
6. Т
7. С
8. О
9. А
10. П

1. Political speech:

- Purpose: to speak your mind, to encourage people to take your stance
- Audience: all people who watch ~~the~~ TV
- Language features: usually, the language is concise, clear and dry. it prevails imperative sentences and tends to encourage to certain actions.



2. Crime Thriller Novel:

- Purpose: this genre is cut out for people who love reading something for kicks.
- Audience: usually adults, cold-blooded and not anxious.
- Language features: contains much less vocabulary accompanied by a sharp sequence of events to keep people in suspense.

3. Instruction Manual:

- Purpose: to inform a potential user about the way a thing can be applied.
- Audience: ~~all~~ people at any age, wondering how to use recently bought goods.
- Language features: it usually consists of clear steps. A text is fully descriptive; many infinitives are usually used.

4. Business News:

- Purpose: to inform current affairs occurring on market.
- Audience: entrepreneurs, people involved in economy and economics.



- Language Features: in this genre the language is very professional, terminology is often used. Texts also include numbers and statistics.

5. Personal Diary Entry:

- Purpose: to reflect one's thoughts, ideas or behaviours, usually written for a diary-keepers use only.
- Audience: only a person whom the diary belongs to.
- Language Features: do contain personal peculiarities; the language is to a diary keeper's liking.

6. Historical Documentary Script

- Purpose: to mention and write about great historical events, previous experience of humans.
- Audience: usually scholars and historians.
- Language Features: a solid, reliable text, formal and clean. Includes some names, dates and other features around history.



Task 8.

Fallacy 1: sentence 1

Fallacy 2: sentence 4

Fallacy 3: sentence 5

Fallacy 4: sentence 7

Fallacy 5: sentence 2

